

Don't write your name in pieces: Key

AP Calculus AB: 4.2 Differentiable with Piecewise

Find whether the functions below are differentiable at their changing point or not. If it is not differentiable give the reason why.

1. $f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x^2 - 7x, & x < 2 \\ x^3 - 10, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$

① $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x)$ Left $3(2)^2 - 7(2) = 12 - 14 = -2$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x)$ Right $(2)^3 - 10 = 8 - 10 = -2$

② $f(2) = (2)^3 - 10 = -2$

③ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x) = f(2) = -2$ $f(x)$ is continuous @ $x=2$

2. $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 1, & x < 1 \\ \ln(x^2), & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$

The function is diff @ $x=1$

3. $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 4x - 5}{x - 5}, & x < 5 \\ x^2, & x \geq 5 \end{cases}$

Not diff or cont @ $x=5$
b/c $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} f(x)$ DNE

diff
Left deriv $6x - 7 = 6(2) - 7 = 5$
Right deriv $3x^2 = 3(2)^2 = 12$
Not diff @ $x=2$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f'(x) \neq \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f'(x)$

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$$4. f(x) = \begin{cases} 5 - x^2, & x = 3 \\ -\frac{4}{3}x, & x \neq 3 \end{cases}$$

← finds the point only
← only function for limits

cont

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x) = -\frac{4}{3}(3) = -4$$

$$\textcircled{2} f(3) = 5 - (3)^2 = -4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x) = f(3) = -4$$

$f(x)$ is cont
@ $x = 3$

$$5. f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 3, & x < -1 \\ -2x + 2, & x \geq -1 \end{cases}$$

$f(x)$ is continuous and diff
@ $x = -1$

diff

only need the derivative of the bottom function since the top is only a point.

$$f' = -\frac{4}{3} \leftarrow \text{slope is always the same}$$

Diff @ $x = 3$

$$6. f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{4x^2}, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{3x^2 + 5x}{x}, & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

Not cont or diff @ $x = 0$

b/c $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ DNE