

Manipulate your name onto this paper: Key

1.7

AP Physics 1: Manipulating variables

1. Using the formula for momentum, how would momentum change if you doubled the mass?

$$p = mv \Rightarrow p = (2m)v \Rightarrow p = 2(mv)$$

double the momentum

2. Using the formula for density, how would density change if you tripled volume?

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} \quad \rho = \frac{m}{(3V)} \Rightarrow \rho = \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{m}{V} \right)$$

would divide density by 3

3. Using the formula for force, how would force change if you doubled both  $m_1$  and  $m_2$ ?

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \quad F_g = G \frac{(2m_1)(2m_2)}{r^2} \Rightarrow F_g = 4 \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right)$$

Change by a factor of 4

4. Using the formula for angular speed, solve for t.

$$\omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t \Rightarrow \omega - \omega_0 = \alpha t \Rightarrow t = \frac{\omega - \omega_0}{\alpha}$$

a. How would time change if you doubled angular acceleration?

$$t = \frac{\omega - \omega_0}{(2\alpha)} \Rightarrow t = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\omega - \omega_0}{\alpha} \right)$$

divide time by 2

5. Using the formula for force, how would force change if you doubled the radius?

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \quad F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{(2r)^2} \Rightarrow F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{4r^2} \Rightarrow F_g = \frac{1}{4} \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right)$$

divide force by 4

6. Using the formula for period, how would the period change if you quadrupled the mass?

$$T_s = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} \quad T_s = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{(4m)}{k}} \Rightarrow T_s = 2 \left( 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} \right)$$

change period by a factor of 2

7. Using the formula for period, how would the period change if you multiplied the g by 9?

$$T_p = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}} \Rightarrow T_p = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{(9g)}} \Rightarrow T_p = \frac{1}{3} \left( 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}} \right)$$

divide period by 3

8. Using the formula for acceleration, solve for r.

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} \Rightarrow r = \frac{v^2}{a_c}$$

a. How would the radius change if you doubled both velocity and acceleration?

$$r = \frac{(2v)^2}{(2a_c)} \Rightarrow r = \frac{4v^2}{2a_c} \Rightarrow r = 2 \left( \frac{v^2}{a_c} \right)$$

double the radius